

1

Recent Advances in the Development Of a Lightweight, Flexible 16x16 Antenna Array with RF MEMS Phase Shifters at 14 GHz

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- Introduction
- RF MEMS Switches and Low Loss Phase Shifters on LCP
- 3-D Integrated RF MEMS Phased Array Module (2x2)
- Recent Results on Large Antenna Array
- Conclusions

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Introduction



192mm

• Objective

Develop a large lightweight and deployable phased array using RF-MEMS.
Integration with other passive and active circuits.

Challenges

 Obtain desired beam-steering for earth coverage, with the desired radiation pattern and return loss characteristics

192mm

- Low cross-polarization and back-sidelobe level
- Low loss
- Compact Structure
- High Degree of Integration
- Expandable Design
- Flexibility

Proposed Solution

- Aperture-fed microstrip patch antennas
- Corporate feed network
- A 3-D System-on-a-Package Approach

256 elements 16 4x4 tiles 8 4x8 tiles

SOP RF Front End Evolution





Sub-Array 3-D Integration



Georgia Institute of Technology

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Enabling technologies: RF MEMS and micromachining





Cantilever beam



- ***** Electrostatic actuation
- * Low loss and low cost
- * High linearity no distortion
- * No power consumption
- * Switching time 1-50 μ s
- * Reliability & RF power?
- * Packaging?





The springs anchor the membrane to the finite ground coplanar waveguide's (FGC's) ground planes [not shown]. A special process was developed to fabricate the MEMS switches on and LCP substrate.

Dark brown – electroplated gold Yellow – evaporated gold

Switching speed ~ 12 usec Actuation voltage: 20-40 V More than 0.5B Cycles



Capable of phase shifts from 0° to 337.5° in 22.5° increments

Packaging of 4-bit Phase Shifter



Georgialnstitute

S11 0 S21 0

\$11 22.5

\$21 22.5

\$11 67.5 S21 67.5

\$11 90

\$21 90 \$11 112.6

S21 112.5

\$11 135 \$21 135 S11 157.5

\$21 157.5

S11 180

\$21 180

\$11 202.5

\$21 202.5

\$11 247.5 \$21 247.5 \$11 270 \$21 270

\$11 292.5 \$21 292.5 S11 315

S21 315 \$11 337.5 \$21 337.5

Best

Case

-49.83

-0.72

0.34

S11 225 S21 225

\$11.45 S21 45

of **Tech**nology

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- 2x2 patch antenna design with two 1-bit MEMS phase shifters
- LNA on same layer and different layer
- Multilayer LCP design

Second Design Stack-Up



Top Layer

Bottom Layer (Features on backside)

LNA Package Layer

LNA Cap Layer



Fist Design Photo





N. Kingsley, G. Ponchak and J. Papapolymerou, "Reconfigurable RF MEMS Communication Module on LCP Substrate," IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation, January 2008

Second Design Photo





The LNA and off-chip capacitors are located on an embedded layer. They are fed via aperture coupling.

Radiation Patterns (Design#1)





Radiation Patterns (Design#2)





Beam Steering Range: 12 degrees



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Complete Phased Array Layout





Cross-Sectional View of stitched 4x8 structure









Resonance at 13.75 GHz is suppressed by metal grounding





Metro Circuit Fabricated Panel - Patch Radiator Side





Metro Circuit Fabricated Panel



- CPW transition through plated vias



Metro Circuit Fabricated Panel vs GIT Fabricated 4x8 array





GIT Fab



26

Metro Circuit Fabricated Panel 4x8 with Phase Shifter 0-0 Degree





27

Metro Circuit Fabricated Panel 4x8 with Phase Shifter 0-90 Degree





Metro Circuit Fabricated Panel 8x8 with Phase Shifter 0-0 Degree







- LCP provides technology platform for low cost multilayer low loss microwave circuits (f>10 GHz)
- Packaged RF MEMS switches and low loss phase shifters (1 dB at 14 GHz) have been developed for the first time
- First demonstration of a low loss 14 GHz phased array LCP RF module with amplifier and RF MEMS phase shifters (12 degrees steering)
- Development of low loss stitching technique for multilayer large arrays above 10 GHz
- Very encouraging results for stitched 4x8 and 8x8 sub-arrays at 14 GHz
- Feeding network design very important for overall loss minimization